

Ethicist Shaun Casey to Oversee Religious Engagement for State Dept.

Amid persistent criticism that the U.S. marginalizes religion and religious people in its foreign policy, Secretary of State John Kerry tapped ethicist and campaign adviser Shaun Casey on Wednesday to lead the State Department's new Office of Faith-Based Community Initiatives.

Casey is a professor of Christian ethics at Wesley Theological Seminary in Washington, D.C., and advised President Obama's campaign and other Democrats on outreach to religious voters.

Kerry praised Casey as someone who understands how the U.S. can engage religious communities around the world to foster peace and development.

"In a world where people of all faiths are migrating and mingling like never before," Kerry said, "we ignore the global impact of religion at our peril."

Casey said he and Kerry have long shared a view about the role of religion in the world, that it neither "poisons everything" nor can "save and solve everything."

"You knew that the reality was somewhere in between," Casey said, addressing Kerry under the chandeliers of one of the State Department's most opulent halls.

Casey, who will take a temporary leave from Wesley to assume his State Department post, said he hopes to "build strong relationships with religious actors abroad to collaborate on a variety of fronts, from conflict prevention and mitigation to promoting human rights to fostering development."

A small but vociferous group of religious advocates—including

scholars and clergy—have long pushed the U.S. to take a more robust stand in defending the rights of religious minorities abroad.

“I would put this under the rubric of wait-and-see,” says retired Ambassador Randolph Bell, who runs the First Freedom Center, a Virginia-based religious freedom watchdog group.

While the best policy directly and emphatically insists on religious freedom abroad, Bell says, “If this can lead to an increase in the salience of these rights, let’s give it a chance.”

Knox Thames, director of policy and research at the U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom (USCIRF), an independent watchdog panel chartered by Congress, sounds more hopeful.

“It’s a positive and timely step that should increase the State Department’s ability to effectively engage religious actors, as issues of religion and state are more relevant than ever” after the Arab Spring, Thames says.

“Hopefully this office can help position the U.S. to convey our values and the importance of religious freedom during this time of global transition.”

The State Department has an ambassador-at-large for international religious freedom, currently Suzan Johnson Cook, although critics have said she and her predecessors have been sidelined in the department’s vast bureaucracy.

USCIRF has repeatedly taken the State Department to task for going soft against foreign governments that restrict religious freedom and refuse to protect vulnerable religious minorities.

Since 2001, the White House has had a similar office—the Office of Faith-based and Neighborhood Partnerships—that has been headed by a succession of directors with strong religious

credentials.

The current head of the White House office, Melissa Rogers, former general counsel to the Baptist Joint Committee for Religious Liberty, on Wednesday welcomed Casey as a public servant who understands the “potential for religious communities to spark both positive and negative movements.”

Casey, the author of *The Making of a Catholic President: Kennedy vs. Nixon 1960*, was named by Religion News Service in 2006 as one of a dozen Democrats who were helping the party make inroads among religious voters.

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